Table of Contents

Section I: Ritual and Violence
Edited by Margo Kitts

Margo Kitts
Introductory Comments:
Panel on Ritual and Violence .................................................................................. 3

Margo Kitts
Poinê as a Ritual Leitmotif in the Iliad ................................................................. 7

Scott Noegel
The Ritual Use of Linguistic and Textual Violence
in the Hebrew Bible and Ancient Near East ......................................................... 33

Jarrod L. Whitaker
Empowering Men Ritually in Ancient India ....................................................... 47

Peter Schalk
Memorialisation of Martyrs
in the Tamil Resistance Movement of Ijām/Lāmkā ........................................ 55

Werner Binder
Ritual Dynamics and Torture:
The Performance of Violence and Humiliation
at the Abu Ghraib Prison ...................................................................................... 75

Alexandra Argenti
The Fear of the Sorcerer:
Finding a Peaceful Moment for a Sacrifice in Southern Sri Lanka ............ 105

Section II: Rituals of Power and Consent
Edited by Bernd Schneidmüller

Hans Vorländer
Verfassungen und Rituale in Vormoderne und Moderne ................................. 135

Philippe Buc
Religion, Coercion, and Violence in Medieval Rituals .................................... 149
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wojciech Fałkowski</td>
<td>The Humility and Humiliation of the King – Rituals and Emotions</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apostolos Spanos</td>
<td>Imperial Sanctity and Politico-Ecclesiastical Propaganda in Byzantium (Ninth–Fifteenth Century)</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joachim Friedrich Quack</td>
<td>Political Rituals: Sense and Nonsense of a Term and its Application to Ancient Egypt</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter Van Nuffelen</td>
<td>Beyond Bureaucracy: Ritual Mediation in Late Antiquity</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veit Rosenberger</td>
<td>Strange Signs, Divine Wrath, and the Dynamics of Rituals: The Expiation of Prodigies in the Roman Republic</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul Töbelmann</td>
<td>The Limits of Ritual: Mistakes and Misconceptions, Lies and Betrayals at Peace Conferences in Fifteenth Century France</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter Seele</td>
<td>Is There an Economic Benefit in Participating in Rituals? An Institutional Economics Analysis of Transaction Costs and Institutional Stability</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Schläppi</td>
<td>Politische Riten, Ämterkauf und geschmierte Plebiszite: Ritualisierter Ressourcentransfer in der Alten Eidgenossenschaft (17. und 18. Jahrhundert)</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angelo Torre</td>
<td>Ritual and Jurisdiction in Northern Italy (Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries)</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section III: Usurping Ritual

Edited by Gerald Schwedler and Eleni Tounta

Gerald Schwedler and Eleni Tounta
Usurping Rituals: The Correlation between Formalised Repetitive Behaviour and Legitimacy ................................ 349

Gerald Schwedler
Usurpation: Term and Concept
A Missing Entry in the “Geschichtliche Grundbegriffe” .................... 361

Fabrice De Backer
Fragmentation of the Enemy in the Ancient Near East
during the Neo-Assyrian Period .................................................. 393

Fabian Goldbeck and Patrizia Arena
Salutationes in Republican and Imperial Rome:
Development, Functions and Usurpations of the Ritual .................. 413

Eleni Tounta
Usurpation, Acceptance and Legitimacy in Medieval Europe:
An Analysis of the Dynamic Relations between
Ritual Structure and Political Power ......................................... 447

Georg Gresser
Usurping Space – Usurping Ritual:
Early Medieval Synods in Comparison ........................................ 475

Herrmann Kamp
New Masters and Old Rituals:
Edward I, Robert the Bruce, Philip the Fair
and the Role of Rituals in Conquest ............................................ 485

Christian Jaser
Usurping the Spiritual Sword:
Performative and Literary Alienations of Ritual Excommunication .... 505

Christoph Dartmann
The Usurpator in the City:
Rituals of Power in Northern Italian City-States ............................ 531

Marian Füssel
Rituals in Crisis?
The Dynamics of German Academic Ritual in the Age of Enlightenment ........................................ 543
### VIII Table of Contents

#### Susan Richter
- The Prussian Royal Coronation – An Usurpation of Ceremonial? ........ 561

#### Cord Arendes

#### Section IV: State and Ritual in India

Edited by Hermann Kulke and Uwe Skoda

#### Hermann Kulke
- Ritual Sovereignty and Ritual Policy: Some Historiographic Reflections .................................................. 603

#### B. D. Chattopadhyaya
- Festivals as Ritual: An Exploration into the Convergence of Rituals and the State in Early India .......................................................... 627

#### Tilman Frasch
- Buddha’s Tooth Relic: Contesting Rituals and the Early State in Sri Lanka ......................... 647

#### Bhairabi Prasad Sahu
- Rituals, Royalty and Rajya in Early Medieval Eastern India ................................. 665

#### Ulrike Teuscher
- Creating Ritual Structure for a Kingdom: The Case of Medieval Mewar ................................................. 683

#### G.S.L. Devra
- Evolution of Antagonistic Rituals in Pre-modern Societies in Asia: A Case Study of Śaka and Jāuhar ................................. 707

#### Chandi Prasad Nanda
- Rethinking “Politico-Ritual States”: Sitting on the Lap of a Bhuiyan: Coronation Ceremonies in Keonjhar .... 725

#### Biswamoy Pati
- The Diverse Implications of Legitimacy: Rituals, State and the Common People in Colonial Orissa, 1800–1940s ........................................... 745
Margret Frenz
Mahabali Returns to Kerala:
Rituals of Sovereignty in Past and Present 763

Uwe Skoda
State Rituals after the Abolition of the State:
Dossehra Rituals in Bonai/Orissa before and after Merger 783

Abstracts 813