

TUNGUSO
SIBIRICA

Herausgegeben von
Michael Weiers

Band 39

2016

Harrassowitz Verlag · Wiesbaden

Dolgor Guntsetseg

Differential Case Marking in Mongolian

2016

Harrassowitz Verlag · Wiesbaden

This work has been accepted as a PhD Thesis, Universität Stuttgart: D 93.

Bibliografische Information der Deutschen Nationalbibliothek
Die Deutsche Nationalbibliothek verzeichnet diese Publikation in der Deutschen
Nationalbibliografie; detaillierte bibliografische Daten sind im Internet
über <http://dnb.dnb.de> abrufbar.

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek
The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche
Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the internet
at <http://dnb.dnb.de>.

For further information about our publishing program consult our
website <http://www.harrassowitz-verlag.de>

© Otto Harrassowitz GmbH & Co. KG, Wiesbaden 2016
This work, including all of its parts, is protected by copyright.
Any use beyond the limits of copyright law without the permission
of the publisher is forbidden and subject to penalty. This applies
particularly to reproductions, translations, microfilms and storage
and processing in electronic systems.

Printed on permanent/durable paper.

Printing and binding: KN Digital Printforce GmbH, Stuttgart
Printed in Germany

ISSN 0946-0349

ISBN 978-3-447-10611-5

Contents

List of abbreviations	IX
Transliteration.....	XI
Acknowledgements	XIII
1. Introduction	1
2. Mongolian.....	12
2.1. Typological characteristics of Mongolian	12
2.1.1. Phonology	12
2.1.2. Morphology.....	17
2.1.3. Syntax.....	20
2.2. Word order in Mongolian	22
2.2.1. Word order in simple clauses.....	23
2.2.2. Word order in complex sentences.....	29
2.3. Summary	33
3. Noun phrases in Mongolian.....	34
3.1. Prenominal modifiers.....	37
3.1.1. The numeral <i>neg</i> ‘one’ as an indefinite article.....	43
3.2. Adnominal modifiers	47
3.2.1. Quantifiers.....	47
3.2.2. Possessives	49
3.3. Bare nouns	59
3.4. Summary and the Referentiality scale in Mongolian.....	66
4. Differential Object Marking in Mongolian	68
4.1. Cross-linguistic pattern of DOM	68
4.2. DOM pattern in Mongolian	77
4.2.1. Obligatorily accusative-marked direct objects.....	81
4.2.2. Direct objects that are never marked.....	84
4.2.3. Optionally accusative-marked direct objects	85
4.3. DOM and specificity.....	91
4.3.1. Scopal specificity	93
4.3.2. Epistemic specificity	96
4.3.3. Partitive specificity.....	98
4.3.4. Relative specificity	102
4.4. DOM and topicality	105
4.5. Evaluation and motivation of DOM	111

5. Experimental studies on DOM	116
5.1. Scope and DOM.....	116
5.2. Animacy and DOM.....	121
5.3. Verb semantics and DOM.....	124
5.4. Summary.....	134
6. Differential Subject Marking.....	135
6.1. Cross-linguistic pattern of DSM	136
6.2. DSM pattern in Mongolian	138
6.2.1. Embedded clause types and DSM.....	138
6.2.2. Nominative-accusative alternation.....	142
6.3. Factors for DSM in Mongolian.....	146
6.3.1. Adjacency.....	147
6.3.2. Referentiality.....	148
6.4. Further aspects of DSM	154
6.4.1. Against Raising-To-Object analysis	158
6.5. Evaluation and motivation of DSM	160
7. Experimental Studies on DSM	164
7.1. Adjacency and DSM	165
7.2. Referentiality and DSM	171
7.3. Further issues related to DSM	182
7.4. Summary	191
8. Summary.....	193
References	197