

Heinz A. Richter
THE GREEK-TURKISH WAR
1919-1922



PELEUS
STUDIEN ZUR ARCHÄOLOGIE UND
GESCHICHTE GRIECHENLANDS UND ZYPERNS
BAND 73

IN KOMMISSION BEI
HARRASSOWITZ VERLAG
WIESBADEN

Heinz A. Richter

THE GREEK-TURKISH WAR 1919- 1922

VERLAG  FRANZ PHILIPP RUTZEN
MAINZ UND RUHPOLDING

PELEUS

Studien zur Archäologie und Geschichte Griechenlands und Zyperns

Herausgegeben von Reinhard Stupperich und Heinz A. Richter

Band 73

Bibliografische Information der Deutschen Nationalbibliothek

Die Deutsche Nationalbibliothek verzeichnet diese Publikation in der Deutschen Nationalbibliografie; detaillierte bibliografische Daten sind im Internet über <http://dnb.d-nb.de> abrufbar.

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the internet at <http://dnb.d-nb.de>

Umschlagvignetten:

Umschlagbild: Venizelos & Kemal

Gegenüber Titelblatt: Innenbild einer Schale des Peithinosmalers, Berlin, Pergamonmuseum (CVA Berlin 2, Taf. 61).

Copyright: Verlag Franz Philipp Rutzen und Autor, 2013

Alle Rechte vorbehalten. Ohne ausdrückliche Genehmigung des Verlags ist es nicht gestattet, das Buch oder Teile daraus auf fotomechanischem Wege (z.B. Photokopie, Mikrokopie) oder unter Verwendung elektronischer Systeme zu bearbeiten, zu vervielfältigen oder zu verbreiten.

Printed in Germany on fade resistant and archival quality paper (PH 7 neutral).

Gesamtherstellung: Beltz Druckpartner, Carl-Benz-Str. 11, 69 502 Hemsbach

VERLAG FRANZ PHILIPP RUTZEN

D - 83324 Ruhpolding, Am Zellerberg 21

Tel. 08663/883386, Fax 08663/883389, e-mail: franz-rutzen@t-online.de

In Kommission bei Harrassowitz Verlag • Wiesbaden, www.harrassowitz-verlag.de

ISBN 978-3-447-10671-9

CONTENT

INTRODUCTION	9
TERRITORIAL BACKGROUND 1900-1918: Facts, Plans and Dreams	
Ottoman territorial losses 1900-1914	11
Entente's plans for partition	14
The Megali Idea of the Greeks	18
POLITICAL BACKGROUND 1914-1918	
The Ottoman Empire 1914-1918	22
Greece 1914-1918	24
ON THE EVE OF THE PEACE CONFERENCE October 1918 - January 1919	
Venizelos' journey to Paris and London October-November 1918	29
The situation of the Greeks in the Ottoman Empire	31
The situation of the Greeks in Asia Minor after the Armistice	33
Venizelos' journey to Paris to the Peace Conference	35
The preparations of the conference January 1919	37
GREECE AT THE PEACE CONFERENCE February - May 1919	
Venizelos and the negotiations 1919	40
Fiume and Smyrna	42
DEVELOPMENTS MAY - DECEMBER 1919	
The Greek landing in Smyrna	52
The internal Turkish developments	57
The expansion of the Greek landing zone	59
The inter-allied commission of investigation	63
The Tittoni-Venizelos-Agreement	68
Mustafa Kemal's ascension	69
The old boy is done	72
The Peace Treaty of Neuilly	74
Churchill and Smyrna	74
DEVELOPMENTS IN 1920	
The Conference of London 12 - 14 February 1920	76
Turkish internal developments	76
The San Remo Conference	78
Operations against Filadelfia (Alaşehir), Uşak und Bursa	82
The Peace Treaty of Sèvres	85
Political oscillations	89
The elections of 14 November 1920	90
Change of the regime in Greece	94
Developments on the Turkish side in autumn 1920	98

1921: ON THE WAY INTO A HISTORICAL CUL-DE-SAC	
The new Greek Government	101
The armed reconnaissance towards Eskişehir in January 1921	102
The conference in London February 1921	105
The Spring Offensive 1921	109
Developments on the Turkish side	116
The summer offensive June - July 1921	118
The battle on the Sakarya River	121
Reactions to the victory at the Sakarya River	125
Developments in Autumn and Winter 1921/22	127
Movements of the Aymna of Asia Minor	129
1922: THE YEAR OF CATASTROPHES	
Seeking a diplomatic solution	131
New activities of Aymna of Asia Minor	134
Greek entanglement	135
On the way into the catastrophe	138
Developments on the Turkish side	140
The Catastrophe	141
The evacuation of Smyrna by the Greek mainlanders	152
Reasons for the defeat	155
SMYRNA 1922	
Occupation of Smyrna by the Turks	156
The great fire of Smyrna	163
The Evacuation	168
Reactions of the American Press	173
THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE DISASTER	
The Revolution of 1922	175
The armistice of Mudanya	177
The second wave of refugees	180
The trial of the six	182
The fate of the Pontian Greeks	186
THE PEACE OF LAUSANNE 1924	
The peace of Lausanne	188
CONCLUSION	194
APPENDIX	197
BIBLIOGRAPHY	202
INDEX OF NAMES	208